### **GUSTAV RANIS**

Office Address: Frank Altschul Professor Emeritus of International Economics

Economic Growth Center 27 Hillhouse Avenue P.O. Box 208269

New Haven, Connecticut 06520-8269

Telephone: (203) 432-3632

E-mail: gustav.ranis@yale.edu

Home Address: 7 Mulberry Road

Woodbridge, Connecticut 06525 Telephone: (203) 397-2560

Date of Birth: October 24, 1929

Marital Status: Married, three children

**EDUCATION:** B.A., Brandeis University, 1952

M.A., Yale University, 1953 Ph.D., Yale University, 1956

### **EXPERIENCE:**

Frank Altschul Professor of International Economics, Yale University, 1982-2005

Henry R. Luce Director, Yale Center for International and Area Studies, 1996-2004

Professor of Economics, Yale University, 1964-1982

Director, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1967-1975, 1992-1993

Director Yale-Pakistan Project, Yale University, 1970-1971

Assistant Administrator for Program and Policy, Agency for International Development, Department of State, 1965-1967

Associate Professor of Economics, Yale University, 1961-1964

Associate Director, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1961-1964

Assistant Professor of Economics, Yale University, 1960-1961

Joint Director, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (in employment of Williams College), Karachi, Pakistan, 1958-1961

Economist, Overseas Development Program, The Ford Foundation, New York, 1957-1958

Instructor in Economics, Yale University, 1956-1957

### **APPOINTMENTS AND MEMBERSHIPS:**

Member, Editorial Boards: International Economic Journal, 2005 -;

Estudios Económicos, 2005-;

Journal of Human Development, 2004-;

Central Asian Journal, 2001-.;

Mahbub Ul Haq Human Development Review, 2001-;

Journal of Asian Economics, 2000-2004. Oxford Development Studies, 1996-; Journal of International Development, 1995-;

International Journal of Development Planning Literature, Revista INCAE,

Costa Rica, 1988-92.

Pakistan Development Review, PIDE, Pakistan, 1978-1980.

Desarrollo y Sociedad, CEDE, University of the Andes, Colombia, 1978-84.

Iranian Economic Review, University of Teheran, 1977-1980.

UNA-USA National Council, 2006 -;

Trustee, American Institute of Pakistani Studies, 2009

Member, Social Science Research Council International Committee on Migration and Development Research

Member, National Council UNA-USA, 2004 -

Member, American Council UN University, 2004 -

Consultant, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, Singapore, 2004

Member, Federation of American Scientists, 1975-1985; 1995-present

Fellow, Economists for Peace and Security 2003 -

Consultant, U.N.D.P., for preparation of Human Development Reports, 1990-present

Member, Jan Tinbergen Institute of Development Planning, 1986-92

Member, Council on Foreign Relations, 1969-present

Member, American Economic Association, 1956-present

Task Manager, Development Policy Review for Bangladesh, World Bank, 2002-2003

Member, Foreign Advisory Board, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, 1965-1973, 1988-1995

Member, Foreign Advisory Board, Philippine Institute of Development Studies, 1989-1994

Member, Oversight Committee, International Conference on Intellectual Property Rights, National Research Council, 1991-1992

U.S. Member, Consultative Committee IESCARIBE (Institutions of Economic and Social Research of the Caribbean Basin), 1982-1990

Consultant, Agency for International Development, 1962-1965, 1967-1971, 1984-1990

Consultant, Development Center, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1983-1984, 1987-1988

Consultant, U.S. National Academy of Sciences, International Advisory Panel and Chinese Review Commission, Summer, 1987

Consultant, IBRD, 1971-1972, 1978-1979, 1984-1986

Distinguished Visitor, National Academy of Sciences/Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China, at Nankai University, Summer, 1985

Consultant, United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, 1979-1985

Consultant, ECIEL Program, Brookings Institution, 1977-1985

Member, Inter-American Development Bank, Advisory Board for the Regional Program of Studies on Scientific and Technological Development in Latin America, 1979-1983

Member, U.S. Council on Science and Technology, 1978-1983; Chairman, Working Group on Technology, 1979-1983

Chief of Mission, World Bank/CARICOM Project on Production and Investment Incentives in the Caribbean, 1980-1982

Member, U.S. Delegation to China to present Development Strategy Workshop under the auspices of the National Academy of Sciences/Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China, Summer, 1981

Consultant, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 1979-1981

Consultant, Rockefeller Foundation, 1979

Member, Policy and Advisory Board, American Economic Association's Economics Institute, Boulder, Colorado, 1977-1978

Member, Atlantic Council Working Group on the U.S. and the Developing Countries, 1977

Consultant, Brookings Institution Panel, Assessment of Development Assistance Strategies, 1977

Organizer, National Academy of Sciences Bicentennial Symposium on the Role of Science and Technology in Economic Development, September, 1976

Chief of Mission, ILO Comprehensive Employment Strategy Mission to the Philippines, 1973

Consultant, U.S. Treasury, 1970

Member, Advisory Committee on Economic Development to the A.I.D. Administrator, 1967-1970

Consultant, Pearson Commission, 1969

Consultant, Ford Foundation, 1962

Consultant, CED Subcommittee on Japan in the World Economy, November, 1961

Consultant, Office of the Secretary of the Treasury, March-August, 1957

# AWARDS AND HONORS:

Carnegie Scholar, 2004-2006

Distinguished Alumni Award, Brandeis University, May 2002

Honoree of Festschrift Conference, El Colegio de Mexico, May, 2000

Sir Arthur Lewis Memorial Lecturer, University of the West Indies, April, 1998

Honoree of Festschrift Conference, Yale University, May, 1996

Distinguished Visiting Professor in Economic Dynamics, Osaka Gakuin University, Osaka, Japan, May to July, 1995

Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study, Berlin, Germany, 1993-1994

Member, Board of Trustees, Brandeis University, 1968-1993

Trustee Emeritus, Brandeis University, 1993-present

Chairman, Academic Affairs Committee, Brandeis University Board of Trustees, 1986-1993

Secretary, Board of Trustees, Brandeis University, 1988-1989

Honorary Degree Recipient, Brandeis University, May 1982

Ford Foundation Visiting Professor, University de los Andes, Bogota, Colombia, 1976-1977

Ford Foundation Visiting Professor, Colegio de Mexico, Mexico City, 1971-1972

Social Science Research Council Fellow (in Japan), 1955-1956

Sterling Fellow, Yale University, 1954-1955

Valedictorian, summa cum laude, Brandeis University, 1952

Junior Phi Beta Kappa, Brandeis University, 1951

# **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **BOOKS:**

- <u>Globalization and Self-Determination: Is the nation-state under siege?</u>, edited by Gustav Ranis, David R. Cameron and Annalisa Zinn, Routledge, NY, 2006.
- Globalization and the Nation State: The Impact of the IMF and the World Bank, edited by Gustav Ranis, James Vreeland and Stephen Kosack, Routledge, NY, 2006.
- Growth and Development from an Evolutionary Perspective, with John C.H. Fei, Basil Blackwell, 1997. Paperback edition, 1999; Chinese version, Commercial Press, Beijing, 2004.
- <u>Trade, Growth and Development, Essays in Honor of Professor T.N. Srinivasan</u>, edited by Gustav Ranis and Lakshmi K. Raut, Elsevier Science B.V., The Netherlands, 1999.
- <u>The Political Economy of Comparative Development into the 21st Century</u> (with Yun Peng Chu and Sheng-Cheng Hu as co-editors), Elgar Publishers, 1999.
- <u>Japan and the United States in the Developing World</u>, G. Ranis (ed.), International Center for Economic Growth, 1997.
- En Route to Modern Economic Growth: Latin America in the 1990s, G. Ranis (ed.), Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C., 1994.

- The Political Economy of Development Policy Change, with S.A. Mahmood, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
- Taiwan: From Developing to Mature Economy, G. Ranis (ed.), Westview Press, 1992.
- <u>Linkages in Developing Economies: A Philippine Study</u>, with Frances Stewart and Edna Angeles-Reyes, International Center for Economic Growth, Number 1, 1990, also Working Paper Series No. 89-02 for the Philippine Institute for Development Studies (PIDS), 1989.
- Science and Technology: Lessons for Development Policy, R. Evenson and G. Ranis (eds.), Westview Press, 1990.
- <u>The State of Development Economics: Progress and Perspectives</u>, G. Ranis and T.P. Schultz (eds.), Basil Blackwell, 1988.
- Comparative Technology Choice in Development: The Indian and Japanese Cotton Textile Industries, with K. Otsuka and G. Saxonhouse, MacMillan Press, 1988.
- <u>Japan and the Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Development Experience</u>, K. Ohkawa and G. Ranis (eds.), Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- <u>Comparative Development Perspectives: Essays in Honor of Lloyd Reynolds</u>, co-editor with Robert West, Mark Leiserson, and Cynthia Taft Morris, Westview Press, 1984.
- The Theory and Experience of Economic Development: Essays in Honor of Sir W. Arthur Lewis, co-editor with Mark Gersovitz, Carlos Diaz Alejandro, and Mark Rosenzweig, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1982.
- The Taiwan Success Story: Rapid Growth with Improved Distribution in the Republic of China, 1952-1979, with S.W.Y. Kuo and J.C.H. Fei, Westview Press, 1981.
- Growth with Equity: The Taiwan Case, with J.C.H. Fei and S.W.Y. Kuo, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Science, Technology, and Economic Development: An Historical and Comparative Study, W. Beranek and G. Ranis (eds.), Praeger, 1979.
- Sharing in Development: A Programme of Employment, Equity and Growth for The Philippines, Chief of Mission and Main Author, ILO, Geneva, 1974.
- <u>The United States and the Developing Economies</u>, editor, W.W. Norton, 1964; revised edition, W.W. Norton, 1973.
- The Gap Between Rich and Poor Nations, editor, MacMillan, St. Martin's Press, 1972.
- Government and Economic Development, editor, Yale University Press, 1971.
- Development of the Labor Surplus Economy: Theory and Policy, with J.C.H. Fei, Richard D. Irwin, 1964.
- <u>Urban Consumer Expenditure and the Consumption Function</u>, Monographs in the Economics of Development, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, No. 6, September 1961.
- <u>Industrial Efficiency and Economic Growth: A Case Study of Karachi</u>, Monographs in the Economics of Development, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, No. 5, April 1961.
- A Study of Planning Methodology with Special Reference to Pakistan's Second Five-Year Plan, with J.C.H. Fei, Monographs in the Economics of Development, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, No. 1, June 1960.

### **ARTICLES:**

- "Toward the Enhanced Effectiveness of Foreign Aid," in <u>Foreign Aid for Developmment: Issues, Challenges,</u> and the New Agenda, George Mavrotas (Ed), Oxford University Press, 2010, 57-62.
- "Gaza: The Silver Lining?" in YaleGlobal Online, August 5, 2010.
- Review of Machiko Nissanke and Erik Thorbecke, eds., <u>Globalization and the Poor in Asia: Can Shared</u>
  <u>Growth Be Sustained?</u> in *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 58(2), 376–379, Jan 2010.
- "Capital Flows for Development from Japan and the United States," with Stephen Kosack, *the Singapore Economic Review*, 54(4) 489-527, World Scientific Publishing Company, 2009.
- "Reflections on Bangladesh in comparison to East Asia," in <u>Development Experience and Emerging Challenges: BANGLADESH</u>, Quazi Shahabuddin and Rushidan Islam Rahman (Eds), The University Press Ltd, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 2009.
- "Economics, Area Studies and Human Development," forthcoming in Conference volume for "Bridging the Gap Between Economics and Area Studies: Economic Theory and Diversity of Policy and Institutions," sponsored by Frankfurt School of Finance and Management. Berlin, July 8, 2009.
- "Diversity of Communities and Economic Development: An Overview," forthcoming in Conference volume for "Ethnic Diversity and Economic Instability in Africa: Policies for Harmonious Development,' sponsored by JICA and Kobe University. Kobe, Japan, July 13, 2009.
- "Country Patterns of Behavior on Broader Dimensions of Human Development," with Frances Stewart and Emma Samman, in <u>Arguments for a Better World: Essays in Honor of Amartya Sen, Volume II Society, Institutions, and Development, Ravi Kanbur and Basu Kaushik (eds), Oxford University Press, 2009. 119-138.</u>
- "The Right Balance in Aid," South China Morning Post, December 27, 2008.
- "Underdevelopment and Aid: Search for a Right Balance," in YaleGlobal Online, October 27, 2008.
- "Successful Transition towards a Virtuous Cycle of Human Development and Economic Growth: Country Studies," with Frances Stewart, and Yili Dong in Pioneering the Human Development Revolution:

  An Intellectual Biography of Mahbub Ul Haq, Khadija Haq and Richard Ponzio (eds), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008. 171-222.
- "Labour Surplus Economies," in <u>The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics Online, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition</u>, Steven N. Durlauf and L. Blue (eds), 2008, <a href="http://www.dictionaryofeconomics.com/article?id=pde2008\_L000170&q=labour%20surplus%20economies&topicid=&result\_number=1">http://www.dictionaryofeconomics.com/article?id=pde2008\_L000170&q=labour%20surplus%20economies&topicid=&result\_number=1</a>
- Review of Economic Liberalization and Integration in East Asia: A Post-crisis Paradigm by Yung Chul Park in *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 56(4), 921-923, 2006.
- "Taiwan's success and vulnerability: Lessons for the 21<sup>st</sup> century," in Taiwan in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Aspects and limitations of a development model, Robert Ash and J.Megan Green, (eds), Routledge, NY, 2007, pp. 36-53.
- "Capitalism with Special Chinese Characteristics," YaleGlobal Online, June 19, 2007.
- "China after 20 Years," LAFF Society Newsletter, Spring 2007/No. 49.
- "Causal Chain between Human Development and Economic Growth," HD Insights, March 2007, Issue 6.
- "Migration, Trade, Capital and Development: Substitutes, Complements and Policies," in Migration, Trade, and Development: Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas,

- James F. Hollifield, Pia M. Orrenius, and Thomas Osang (eds), Dallas: Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, December 2007.
- Comment on "The Sources and Sustainability of China's Economic Growth," by Gary H. Jefferson, Albert G. Z. Hu, and Jian Su in <u>Brookings Papers on Economic Activity</u>, Brookings Institution: Washington, DC. 2006. 48-61.
- Review of <u>Scarcity, Conflicts and Cooperation: Essays in the Political and institutional Economics of</u>
  Development by Pranab Bardahn, *Journal of Economic Literature*, 44(1), March 2006, 178-79.
- "Human Development: Beyond the HDI", Gustav Ranis, Frances Stewart and Emma Samman in *Poverty in Focus*, United Nations Development Programme, NY, NY: Dec 2006, p12-14.
- "Human Development: Beyond the Human Development Index," with Frances Stewart and Emma Samman, in *Journal of Human Development*, Routledge, NY: 7(13), November 2006.
- "Human Development and Economic Growth," in <u>The Elgar Companion to Development Studies</u>, David Clark, (ed.), Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, UK, 2006.
- "The MDBs and the Nation-State" in <u>Globalization and Self-Determination: Is the Nation-State Under Siege?</u>
  David R. Cameron, Gustav Ranis and Annalisa Zinn (eds), Routledge, NY. 2006.
- "When Labor Loses Out to Trade," with David Corderi, YaleGlobal Online, August 10, 2006.
- "Is Dualism Worth Revisiting?" in <u>Poverty, Inequality and Development: Essays in Honor of Erik</u>
  <u>Thorbecke</u>, edited by Alain de Janvry and Ravi Kanbur, Kluwer, 2006.
- Review article of Yongping Wu, "A Political Explanation of Economic Growth: State Survival, Bureaucratic Politics and Private Enterprises in the Making of Taiwan's Economy, 1950-1985," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, (54)3, 751-754, 2006.
- "Ownership, Dutch Disease and the World Bank" in Globalization and the Nation State: The impact of the IMF and the World Bank, Gustav Ranis, James Raymond Vreeland and Stephen Kosack (eds), Routledge, NY. 2006.
- "Dynamic Links between the Economy and Human Development," with Frances Stewart in <u>Policy Matters:</u>
  <u>Economic and Social Policies to Sustain Equitable Development</u>, José Ocampo, Jomo K.S. and Sarbuland Khan (eds), Zed Books Ltd., London, UK. 2007, p32-52 and DESA Working Paper No.8, 2005.
- "The Priority of Human Development," in <u>The Development Imperative: Toward a People-Centered Approach</u>, Eric Hershberg, Thornton, C. (eds), Social Science Research Council, 2005. p37-52
- Review article of Friedrich Schneider and Dominik H. Enste "The Shadow Economy: An International Survey," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, (53)528-530, 2005.
- "Growth, Poverty and Human Development," with Tavneet Suri, in <u>Globalization and Social Stress</u>, Grzegorz W. Kolodko, ed., Nova Science Publishers, New York , 2005.
- "The Evolution of Development Thinking: Theory and Policy," in <u>Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics: Lessons of Experience</u>, Francois Bourguignon and Boris Pleskovic, (eds.) Washington, DC: World Bank, 2005.
- "Is There a Need to Change the Structure of the IMF and the World Bank?" Comments included in "60 for 60" feature of *Emerging Markets: The IMF/World Bank 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Supplement*, October 2004, www.emergingmarkets.org: xxvii.

- "Arthur Lewis' Contribution to Development Thinking and Policy," paper prepared for 2004 Arthur Lewis Anniversary Conference, published in *Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, MA: December 2004.
- "Growth and Human Development in Cuba's Transition," with Stephen Kosack, Institute for Cuban and Cuban-American Studies, University of Miami: Coral Gables, FL. 2004.
- "Economic Growth and Human Development in Latin America," with Frances Stewart, Economic

  Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, CEPAL Review 78, December 2003, pp. 7-23

  (Crecimiento economico y desarrollo humano en America Latina); reprinted in Economic Reforms,

  Growth and Inequality in Latin America: Essays in Honor of Albert Berry, Gustavo Indart, ed.,

  Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2004.
- "Paths to Success: The Relationship Between Human Development and Economic Growth," with Michael Boozer, Frances Stewart and Tavneet Suri, Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper No. 874, New Haven: Yale University, 2003.
- "Decentralization and Human Development in Argentina," Nadir Habibi, Cindy Huang, Diego Miranda, Victoria Murillo, Gustav Ranis, Mainak Sarkar and Frances Stewart. *Journal of Human Development*, (4)1, Mar2003. p79, 29p.
- "Symposium on Infant Industries: A Comment," <u>Oxford Development Studies</u>, March 2003, Volume 31, No. 1, pp. 33-35.
- "Economic Reform and Development: What Have We Learned?" Mexico's Politics and Society in Transition, edited by Joseph S. Tulchin and Andrew D. Selee, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003, pp. 277-288.
- "Economic Growth and Human Development," with Alejandro Ramirez and Frances Stewart, <u>World Development</u>, The American University, Washington, DC, Vol. 28, No. 2, February 2000, pp. 197-219. Reprinted in <u>Readings in Human Development</u>, Sakiko Fukuda-Parr and A. K. Shiva Kumar, eds., New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Review of <u>The Political Economy of Taiwan's Development into the 21st Century</u> (with Yun Peng Chu and Sheng-Cheng Hu as co-editors) in *Acta Oeconomica*, 52(3), 2002.
- Review of <u>Distribution and Development: A New Look at the Developing World</u>, Gary Fields, in *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 30, 632-633, 2002.
- "Group Behaviour and Development: A Comparison of Farmers' Organizations in South Korea and Taiwan" (with Larry Burmeister and Michael Wang), in <u>Group Behaviour and Development</u>, edited by Judith Heyer, Frances Stewart, and Rosemary Thorp, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 125-144.
- "The Tortoise and the Hare: Comparing Development in East and South Asia (with Rashid Naseem), in <u>The South Asian Challenge</u>, edited by Khadija Haq, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 242-280.
- "Lessons from Taiwan's Performance: Neither Miracle nor Crisis," in <u>Taiwan in the Global Economy: From an Agrarian Economy to an Exporter of High-Tech Products</u>, edited by Peter C. Y. Chow, Praeger Publishers, 2002, pp. 3-22.
- "What Have We Learned and What has Mahbub Taught Us?" <u>Human Development Review</u>, Volume I, No. 2, pp. 93-100, December 2001.
- "Growth and Human Development: Comparative Latin American Experience," <u>The Developing Economies</u>, Institute of Developing Economies, Vol. XXXIX, No. 4, Dec. 2001, pp. 333-365.
- "The Asian Financial Crisis and its Aftermath," <u>Challenges of Globalization for International Cooperation,</u>" FASID Forum VIII, 2001, pp. 35-40, 2001,

http://www.fasid.or.jp/english/publication/symposium/pdf/forum8english.pdf.

- Comment on "In Quest of the Political: The Political Economy of Development Policymaking" by Merilee S. Grindle, Frontiers of Development Economics: The Future in Perspective, edited by Gerald M. Meier and Joseph E. Stiglitz, a co-publication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press, 2001, pp. 381-383.
- Comment on "Modern Economic Theory and Development" by Karla Hoff and Joseph E. Stiglitz, <u>Frontiers of Development Economics: The Future in Perspective</u>, edited by Gerald M. Meier and Joseph E. Stiglitz, a co-publication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press, 2001, pp. 460-463.
- Comment on "Rethinking Aid," by Jan Willem Gunning, and "Beyond Rosenstein-Rodan: The Modern Theory of Coordination Problems in Development" by Karla Hoff, <u>Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2000</u>, edited by Boris Pleskovic and Nicholas Stern, The World Bank, Washington, DC, July 2001, pp. 177-182.
- "The Debt-Relief Initiative for Poor Countries," with Frances Stewart, <u>World Economics</u>, July-September 2001, Vol. 2, No. 3
- "Poverty in a Globalizing World," Mahbub Ul Haq Human Development Review, June 2001, Vol. I, No. 1.
- "Strategies for Success in Human Development" with Frances Stewart, <u>Journal of Human Development</u>, UNDP, Volume 1, No. 1, February 2000, pp. 49-70.
- "North-South Conflicts and Their Management--Revisited", in <u>Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy,</u> Ithaca, NY, Vol. 6, No. 1 (Winter, 1999-2000), pp. 1-22.
- "Lessons from Taiwan's Miracle and Crisis," Economic Review, Taipei, Taiwan, September 1999, No. 311.
- "Traditional Aid is Passé...and there is not enough of it", in <u>Development</u>, 42(3), The Society for International Development, SAGE Publications, London, Thousand Oaks, CA and New Delhi, September 1999.
- "The Trade-Growth Nexus in Taiwan's Development" in <u>Taiwan's Development Experience: Lessons on Roles of Government and Market, Erik Thorbecke and Henry Wan, editors, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999.</u>
- "The Asian Crisis: Social Consequences and Policies", with Frances Stewart, <u>Structural Aspects of the East Asian Crisis</u>, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Proceedings, 1999.
- "Reflections on the Economics and Political Economy of Development at the Turn of the Century", in <u>The Political Economy of Taiwan's Development into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century</u>, Gustav Ranis, Sheng-Cheng Hu, and Yun-Peng Chu, eds., Elgar Publishers, 1999. pp. 3-27.
- "V-goods and the Role of the Urban Informal Sector in Development", in Gustav Ranis and Frances Stewart, <u>Labour Markets, Poverty, and Development, Oxford: Clarendon Press 1999, pp. 83-113.</u> Also in, <u>Economic Development and Cultural Change</u>, Volume 47, No. 2, January 1999. pp. 259-288.
- "The Asian Crisis and Human Development", with Frances Stewart, <u>Institute of Development Studies Bulletin</u>, Volume 30, No.1, January 1999. pp. 108-119.
- Comments on "Resource Richness and Economic Development in Newly-Industrialized Economies: East Asia versus Latin America", by Fukunari Kimura and Hirohisa Kohama in Yujiro Hayami and Masahiko Aoki, eds, The Institutional Foundations of East Asian Economic Development, Proceedings of the IEA Conference held in Tokyo, Japan, London, MacMillan, 1998, pp. 169-178.
- "Successes and Failures of Development Experience Since the 1980s," in <u>Economic and Social Development into the XXI Century</u>, L. Emmerij (ed.), Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC, 1997.

- "Growth and Human Development: Pakistan in Comparative Perspective", The Quaid-i-Azam Memorial Lecture, Pakistan Development Review, Winter, 1997, 36)4, 333-352.
- "Editor's Introduction," in <u>Japan and the U.S. in the Developing World</u>, G. Ranis (ed.), International Center for Economic Growth, 1997.
- "International Cooperation in Development," with Toru Yanagihara, in <u>Japan and the U.S. in the Developing World</u>, G. Ranis (ed.), International Center for Economic Growth, 1997.
- "The Comparative Development Experience of Mexico, the Philippines and Taiwan from a Political Economy Perspective," <u>Growth and Change</u>, 28(4), 1997.
- "The World Bank Near the Turn of the Century," in Roy Culpeper, Albert Berry, and Frances Stewart, eds.,

  <u>Global Development 50 Years After Bretton Woods: Essays in Honor of Gerald K. Helleiner</u>, St.

  Martin's Press, New York, 1997.
- "Exports and Growth: The East Asian Experience," prepared for the Forum on Export Promotion, sponsored by Proyecto NEPAI, Managua, Nicaragua, June 12, 1996. Published in Spanish as "Exportaciones y Crecimiento: La Experiencia del Este Asiatico" in <u>La Promocion de Exportaciones En Nicaragua, 1997-2010: Experiencias y Alternativas</u>, Mario D. Tello y William Tyler, eds., Impreso en los Talleres de Multiformas, Managua, Nicaragua, 1997.
- "On Fast-Disbursing Policy-Based Loans," CSIS Task Force on Multi-Lateral Development Banks, Washington, DC, 1996.
- "The Urban Informal Sector Within A Global Economy," with Frances Stewart, prepared for the session on "Rural-Urban Labor Markets in the Cities of Tomorrow" of the UNDP Roundtable on "Global Change in the next Millennium: Cities for People in a Globalizing World Economy," Marmaris, Turkey, April 19th-21st, 1996.
- "Will Latin America Now Put a Stop to 'Stop-and-Go'," <u>Journal of Interamerican Studies & World Affairs</u>, 38, 1996.
- "North-South Conflicts and Their Management," <u>Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy</u>, 3(1), 1996.
- "Another Look at the East Asian Miracle," World Bank Economic Review, 9(3), September, 1995.
- "Some Thoughts on the Achievement of Sustained Growth with Poverty Reduction in Latin America", in Luís Eugenio Di Marco, ed., <u>In the search of the Human Being: The Economy of the New Order</u>, Vol. 2, Fundación Centro de Investigaciones Económicas de Córdoba, Córdoba, Argentina, 1995. Also published in <u>Capital Markets</u>, <u>Growth and Economic Policy in Latin America</u>, Antonio Jorge, Jorge Salazar and Bernadette West, editors, Praeger, 2000.
- "Reducing Poverty: 'Horizontal Flows' Instead of 'Trickle Down'" in Uner Kirder and Leonard Silk, eds., People: From Impoverishment to Empowerment, New York University Press, 1995.
- "Decentralisation in Indonesia", with Frances Stewart, <u>Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies</u>, 30(3), December, 1994.
- "Decentralization in Chile," with Frances Stewart, *Human Development Report Occasional Paper #14*, New York, 1994.
- "Comments on Albert Ando's 'Demography and Aggregate Saving'" in Lawrence R. Klein and Chuan-Tao Yu, eds., <u>Economic Development of ROC and the Pacific Rim in the 1990s and Beyond</u>, World Scientific Publishing Co., Singapore, 1994.

- Comments on "Indonesia" by I. J. Azis, in J. Williamson, ed., <u>The Political Economy of Policy Reform</u>, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C., 1994.
- "Defining the Mission of the World Bank Group" in <u>Bretton Woods: Looking to the Future</u>, Bretton Woods Commission, July, 1994.
- "International Migration and Foreign Assistance: The Case of the Philippines" in W.R. Böhning and M.-L. Schloeter-Paredes, eds., <u>Aid in Place of Migration?</u>, International Labour Organization, Geneva, 1994 and ILO Working Paper # 63, March 1992..
- Review article of Charles P. Oman and Ganeshan Wignaraja, "The Postwar Evolution of Development Thinking," <u>Economic Development and Cultural Change</u>, 42(3), April 1994.
- "Carlos Díaz-Alejandro: Historian and Prophet", in G. Ranis, ed., En Route to Modern Growth: Latin America in the 1990s, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C., 1994.
- Comments on "One-Sided Customs and Monetary Union: The Case of the West Bank and Gaza Strip under Israeli Occupation" by O.A. Hamed and R.A. Shaban, in S. Fischer, D. Rodrik, and Elias Tuma, eds., The Economics of Middle East Peace. MIT Press, 1993.
- "Rural Nonagricultural Activities in Development: Theory and Application", with Frances Stewart, <u>Journal of</u> Development Economics, 40, 1993.
- "The New World Economic Order: Status and Prospects", in <u>Conference on The Evolution of Taiwan within A New World Economic Order</u>, Council for Economic Planning and Development and Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research, Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China, 1993.
- "The Role of Government and Markets: Comparative Development Experience", in L. Putterman and D. Rueschemeyer, eds., <u>State and Market in Development: Synergy or Rivalry?</u> Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.
- "East and South-East Asia: Comparative Development Experience," <u>The Bangladesh Development Studies</u>, 20, June-September, 1992.
- "Outlook and Key Issues on the Future of the Asian-Pacific Economies -- Macro-Economic Overview" in S. P. Gupta and Somsak Tambunlertchai, eds., <u>The Asia Pacific Economies: A Challenge to South Asia</u>, MacMillan India Limited, 1992.
- "Reflections on the Macro-Economy of Latin American Development", presented at National University of Mexico Conference, Mexico City, January, 1990, published in Antonio Jorge and Jorge Salazar-Carrillo, eds., The Latin American Debt, London: MacMillan, 1992; published (in Spanish) by Fondo de Cultura in Economía Politica de las Economías Semi-Industrializadas: El Caso Latinoamericano; also published in Soumitra Sharma, ed., Development Policy, St. Martin's Press, 1992.
- "The Future of Latin American Development", paper presented at the Colloquium on "Strategies and Opportunities for Economic Development in Latin America During the Present Decade" at the North-South Center, University of Miami, January 20, 1992.
- "The Political Economy of Development Policy Change," in Gerald M. Meier, ed., <u>Politics and Policy Making in Developing Countries</u>. International Center for Economic Growth, ICS Press, 1991.
- "The Role of the Government: Comparative International Experience", in Irfan ul Haque, ed., <u>International Competitiveness</u>, The World Bank, 1991.
- "Taiwan as a Classic Model of Asian Development Success", in <u>African Development: Lessons from Asia</u>, Arlington, Virginia: Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development, 1991.

- "Toward a Model of Development", in Lawrence B. Krause and Kim Kihwan, eds., <u>Liberalization in the Process of Economic Development</u>, University of California Press, 1991.
- "Science and Technology Policy: Lessons from Japan and the East Asian NICs," chapter 7 in <u>Science and Technology: Lessons for Development Policy</u>, co-edited with Robert E. Evenson, Westview Press, San Francisco, 1990, 157-178.
- "Asian and Latin American Experience: Lessons for Africa", <u>Journal of International Development</u>, 2, April 1990.
- "Macro-policies for Appropriate Technology: A Synthesis of Findings", with Frances Stewart, in <u>Toward Technology and Small Enterprise Development</u>, A.T.I., 1990.
- "Contrasts in the Political Economy of Development Policy Change", in Gary Gereffi and Donald L. Wyman, eds., <u>Manufacturing Miracles: Paths of Industrialization in Latin America and East Asia</u>, Princeton University Press, 1990.
- "A View of Rural Development 1980s Vintage (or Why Some of the Emperor's Clothes and His Rice Should Be Made at Home)", in A.R. Khan, ed., <u>Trade, Planning and Rural Development, Essays in Honor of Nurul Islam</u>, MacMillan, 1990.
- "East and South-East Asia: Comparative Development Experience", presented at a workshop on "Comparative Analyses of the Development Process in East and South-East Asia: An Integrated Interdisciplinary Approach" sponsored by the East-West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii, May 23-25, 1990.
- Review of <u>Public Policies in Economic Development: Essays in Honor of Ian Little</u>, *Journal of Asian Studies*, 49(4), 1990,890-892.
- "The Political Economy of Development Policy Change: A comparative study of Taiwan and Korea," KDI Working paper No. 8916, Korean Development Institute, June 1989.
- "La deuda latinoamericana y el ajuste," *Boletin*, Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos, Mexico, 35(2), 1989, 57-63.
- "The Role of Institutions in Transition Growth: The East Asian Newly Industrializing Countries", <u>World Development</u>, 17, September 1989.
- "Employment and Development in the Context of a Changed Global Environment: The Relevance of East Asian and Latin American Policy Experience", in Bernard Salome, ed., <u>Fighting Urban</u> <u>Unemployment in Developing Countries</u>, Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, 1989, 129-146.
- "A Comment on Dr. Tokman's Paper," in <u>Fighting Urban Unemployment in Developing Countries</u>, B. Salomé, Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, 1989, 172-175.
- "Urban Employment Problems: Research and Policy in Latin America: Comments", in Bernard Salome, ed., <u>Fighting Urban Unemployment in Developing Countries</u>, Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, 1989.
- "Debt, Adjustment and Development", in H. Singer and S. Sharma, eds., <u>Economic Development and World Debt</u>, MacMillan, 1989.
- "Macro Policies, the Terms of Trade and the Spatial Dimension of Balanced Growth", in Nurul Islam, ed., The Balance Between Industry and Agriculture in Economic Development, Hong Kong: MacMillan Press, 1989; also in International Journal of Development Planning Literature, 4(1), 1989; also translated as "Politicas Macroeconomicas, Los Terminos de Intercambio y la Dimension Espacial del Crecimiento Economico", Estudios de Economia, 15(2), Agosto, 1988.

- "Analytics of Development: Dualism", in H.B. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan, eds., <u>Handbook of Development</u> Economics, vol. I, Amsterdam: North Holland, 1988.
- "Development Economics: What Next?", with J.C.H. Fei, in G. Ranis and T.P. Schultz, eds., <u>The State of Development Economics: Progress and Perspectives</u>, Basil Blackwell, 1988.
- "The Evolution of Policy in a Comparative Perspective: An Introductory Essay", in K.T. Li, ed., <u>The Evolution of Policy Behind Taiwan's Development Success</u>, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- "Macro-policies, Adjustment and the Human Dimension", in Khadija Haq and Uner Kirdar, eds., <u>Human Development, Adjustment and Growth</u>, NSRT/UNDP, 1987.
- "The Dual Economy Framework and Its Application to Asian Development Experience", <u>International</u> <u>Journal of Development Planning Literature</u>, 2(4), 1987.
- "Rural Linkages in the Philippines and Taiwan", with F. Stewart, in F. Stewart, ed., <u>Macro-Policies for Appropriate Technology in Developing Countries</u>, Boulder: Westview Press, 1987.
- "Latin American Debt and Adjustment", <u>Journal of Development Economics</u>, 27, September 1987; also translated and reprinted in <u>Bulletin of CEMLA</u> (Center of Latin American Monetary Studies), March/April 1989.
- Comments on Hla Myint's "The Neo-Classical Resurgence in Development Economics: Its Strengths and Limitations", in <u>Pioneers in Development</u>, Gerald M. Meier (Ed), World Bank, 1987, 144-150.
- "Marcos' Economic Legacy; Problems and Prospects for President Aquino: How the United States Can Help", in Carl H. Lande, ed., <u>The Philippines and U.S. Policy</u>, The Washington Institute, 1987, 111-121.
- "Taiwan: Markets in the Mixed Economy", with J.C.H. Fei, in Peter Berger and Phillip Marcus, eds., <u>The Calculus of Hope: Capitalism and Equality in the Third World</u>, University Press of America, 1987.
- "Capitalist Development on Taiwan", with J.C.H. Fei, in Peter Berger, ed., <u>Modern Capitalism</u>, Hamilton Press, 1987.
- "Labor Surplus Economies", in J. Eastwell, M. Milgate, and P. Newman, eds., <u>The New Palgrave</u>, Vol. 3, MacMillan Press, 1986,191-198.
- "The Human Dimension in Comparative Development Experience", in Khadija Haq and Uner Kirdar, eds., <u>Human Development: The Neglected Dimension</u>, North-South Roundtable and U.N.D.P., 1986.
- "Adjustment in East Asia: Lessons for Latin America", in A. Jorge, J. Salazar-Carrillo, and F. Diaz-Pou, eds., External Debt and Development Strategy in Latin America, Pergamon Press, 1985.
- "China's Open Door is Open for Good", <u>Challenge</u>, M.E. Sharpe, Inc., Armonk, NY. 28(5), November/December 1985, 59-60.
- "Can the East Asian Model of Development Be Generalized?: A Comment", *World Development*, Pergamon Press Ltd, London. 13(4), 1985.
- "Debt, Adjustment and Development: The Lingering Debt Crisis", in Khadija Haq, ed., <u>The Lingering Debt Crisis</u>, North-South Roundtable, Society for International Development in Collaboration with UNDP Development Studies Programme, 1985.
- "Employment, Income Distribution and Growth in the East Asian Context: A Comparative Analysis", in Vittorio Corbo, Anne Krueger and Fernando Ossa, eds., <u>Export Oriented Development Strategies</u>, Boulder: Westview Press, 1985.

Comment [pjr1]: 10-5-10 at Yale LSF and being requested for delivery.

- "Direct Foreign Investment in Taiwan's Development", with Chi Schive, in Walter Galenson, ed., Foreign Trade and Investment, The University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.
- "Technology Choice and the Quality Dimension in the Japanese Cotton Textile Industry", with Gary Saxonhouse, in K. Ohkawa and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Japan and the Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Development Experience</u>, Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- "Latin American and East Asian NICs: Development Strategies Compared", with Louise Orrock, in Esperanza Duran, ed., <u>Latin America and the World Recession</u>, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- "Introduction", with K. Ohkawa, in K. Ohkawa and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Japan and the Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Development Experience</u>, Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- "Determinants of Technology Choice: The Indian and Japanese Cotton Textile Industries", with Gary Saxonhouse, in K. Ohkawa and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Japan and the Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Development Experience</u>, Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- "Economic Development in Historical Perspective: Japan, Korea, and Taiwan", with J.C.H. Fei and K. Ohkawa, in K. Ohkawa and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Japan and the Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Development Experience</u>, Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- "Towards Viable Balanced Growth Strategies: A Locational Perspective", with J.C.H. Fei and F. Stewart, UNIDO, September 1985.
- "The Dual Economy Framework: Its Relevance to Asian Development", <u>Asian Development Review</u>, 2(1), 1984.
- "Needed: Commitment to Structural Adjustment", Challenge, 27(3) July/August 1984, 21-26
- "Determinants and Consequences of Indigenous Technological Activity", in M. Fransman and K. King, eds., <u>Technological Capability in the Third World</u>, MacMillan, 1984.
- "Typology in Development Theory: Retrospective and Prospects", in M. Syrquin, L. Taylor, and L.E. Westphal, eds., <u>Economic Structure and Performance: Essays in Honor of Hollis B. Chenery</u>, Academic Press, 1984.
- "Task Orientation and Technology Change: A Suggested Approach", with John C.H. Fei, in West, Leiserson, Taft-Morris, and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Comparative Development Perspectives: Essays in Honor of Lloyd G. Reynolds</u>, Boulder: Westview Press, 1984.
- "Adjustment in East Asia: South Korea and Taiwan", in Khadija Haq and Carlos Massad, eds., <u>Adjustment with Growth</u>, North-South Roundtable, 1984.
- "Brief Reflections on the Philippine Economy: Summer, 1984", Prepared Statement for the Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., September 20, 1984.
- "International and Domestic Determinants of Technology Choice by the Less Developed Countries (LDC)", with G. Saxonhouse, in Barbara Lucas and Stephen Freedman, eds., Technology Choice and Change in Developing Countries: Internal and External Constraints, Dublin: Tycooly International Publishing, Ltd., 1983.
- "Growth and Equity in Development: An Overview", in Allen Maunder, ed., <u>Growth and Equity in Agricultural Development</u>, 18th International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Jakarta, Indonesia, Gower Publishing Co., U.K., 1983.
- "Alternative Patterns of Distribution and Growth in the Mixed Economy: The Philippines and Taiwan", in Frances Stewart, ed., Work, Income and Inequality, MacMillan, 1983. Also in ", in Payments Systems

- for Development: Alternative Ways of Organizing Production and Distribution, Frances Stewart, ed., MacMillan, 1982.
- "Some Reflections on Japan and the Contemporary LDCs: Comparative Analysis in Historical Perspective", with K. Ohkawa, in Khadija Haq, ed., <u>Global Development: Issues and Choices</u>, Washington: North-South Roundtable, 1983.
- "Lewis and the Classicists", with J.C.H. Fei, in M. Gersovitz, et al., eds., <u>The Theory and Experience of Economic Development: Essays in Honor of Sir W. Arthur Lewis</u>, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1982.
- "My Three Surprises China, 1981", Challenge, March/April 1982.
- "A Comparative Analysis of the Role of the Agricultural Sector in the Development Process: Japan, Taiwan, and South Korea", with Fei, Bien, Jo, and Nagata, in C.M. Hou and T.S. Yu, eds., <u>Conference on Agricultural Development in China, Japan, and Korea</u>, Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1982 and also in Conference volume: <u>Agricultural Development in China, Japan and Korea</u>: Institute of Economics, Taiwan. 1980.
- "Basic Needs, Distribution and Growth: The Beginnings of a Framework", in Moshe Syrquin and Simon Teitel, eds., <u>Trade, Stability, Technology, and Equity in Latin America</u>, Academic Press, 1982; also published as "Necesidades basicas, distribucion y crecimiento: los comienzos de una estructura", in Moshe Syrquin and Simon Teitel, eds., <u>Comercio, Estabilidad, Tecnologia y Equidad en America</u> Latina, Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, 1984.
- "Employment and Income Distribution Constraints in Latin America", in Victor L. Urquidi and Saul Trejo Reyes, eds., <u>Latin America: Human Resources, Employment and Development</u>, Vol. 4, Mexico: IEA Sixth World Congress, 1981, and London: MacMillan Press, 1983; also published as "Restricciones Al Empleo y a la Distribucion del Ingreso en la America Latina", in <u>Lecturas 51: Recursos humanos</u>, <u>empleo y desarrollo en la America Latina</u>, Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Economica, 1983.
- "Prospects for Taiwan's Economic Development", in K.T. Li and T.S. Yu, eds., <u>Conference on Experiences</u> and Lessons of Economic Development in Taiwan, Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1981.
- "Technology Choice and the Distribution of Income", <u>The Annals of The American Academy of Political and Social Science</u>, November 1981.
- "Factor Proportions and Choice of Technology: The Japanese Experience: A Comment", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>Economic Development and Cultural Change</u>, 29(4), July 1981.
- "Challenges and Opportunities Posed by Asia's Superexporters: Implications for Manufactured Exports from Latin America", Quarterly Review of Economics and business, Summer 1981; also in W. Baer and M. Gillis, eds., Export Diversification and the New Protectionism, NBER, 1981; also published as "Desafios e Oportunidades Colocados Pelos Superexportadoras da Asia, Implicacoes Para a Exportação de Manufacturados da America Latina", Estudios Economicos, Instituto de Pesquisas Economicas, University of Sao Paulo, 11(2), 1981.
- "Comments" on "Transfer and Style: An Historical Account", in Tagi Sagafi-Nejad, Richard W. Moxon, and Howard V. Perlmutter, eds., <u>Controlling International Technology Transfer: Issues, Perspectives, and Policy Implications</u>, Pergamon, 1981.
- "Alternative Resource Transfer Mechanisms and the Development Process", in Papers and Proceedings of Colloquium, October 1980, <u>International Economic Policy Research</u>, National Science Foundation, 1981.
- "Foreign Aid: Euthanasia or Reform?", Worldview, March 1980.

- "Distribucion del Ingreso y Crecimiento en Colombia" (Income Distribution and Growth in Colombia), Desarrollo y Sociedad, No. 3, CEDE, University of the Andes, January 1980.
- "Appropriate Technology and the Development Process", in Franklin A. Long and Alexandra Oleson, eds., <u>Appropriate Technology and Social Values: A Critical Appraisal</u>, Ballinger Publishing Company, 1980.
- "Growth and the Family Distribution of Income by Factor Components", with J.C.H. Fei and S.W.Y. Kuo, Quarterly Journal of Economics, February 1978; also published as "El Crecimiento y la Distribucion Familiar del Ingreso por Factores Componentes", <u>El Trimestre Economico</u>, July-September 1980.
- "Prospective South-East Asian Development Strategies in a Changing International Environment", in <a href="Symposium on New Directions of Asia's Development Strategies">Symposium on New Directions of Asia's Development Strategies</a>, Institute of Developing Economies, Tokyo, 1980.
- "Appropriate Technology in the context of redirecting industrial development strategy: concepts and policies", <u>Industry and Development</u>, 4, 1979; also published in <u>Appropriate Technology</u>, 930-975, July 1978, Hearings Before House Subcommittee on Domestic and International Scientific Planning, Analysis and Cooperation of the Committee on Science and Technology, No. 110; also reprinted in <u>Conceptual and Policy Framework for Appropriate Industrial Technology</u>, United Nations Industrial Development Organization Monographs on Appropriate Industrial Technology, 1979, 50-61
- "Mr. Friedmann's 'Crisis': A Reluctant Rebuttal", Development and Change, January 1979.
- "Demography and Development in the 1980s", with N. Birdsall, J.C.H. Fei, S. Kuznets, T.P. Schultz, in Philip Hauser, ed., World Population and Development, Syracuse University Press, 1979.
- "Science and Technology in Development Planning: The International Dimension", in V. Urquidi, ed., Science and Technology in Development Planning, Pergamon Press, 1979; also published in Spanish by CONACYT, Mexico, 1981.
- "Problemas del desarrollo latino americano: una comparacion con la experiencia Asiatica", in <u>America Latina</u> y la Economia Mundial, Instituto Torcuato Di Tella, February 1979.
- "Appropriate Technology in the Dual Economy: Reflections on Philippine and Taiwanese Experience", in Austin Robinson, ed., <u>Appropriate Technologies for Third World Development</u>, MacMillan, 1979.
- "Appropriate Technology: Obstacles and Opportunities", in Samuel Rosenblatt, ed., <u>Technology and Economic Development: A Realistic Perspective</u>, Westview Press, 1979.
- "Industrial Development", in Walter Galenson, ed., <u>Economic Growth and Structural Change in Taiwan</u>, Cornell University Press, 1979.
- "Asian Development and the United States", in Herbert Passin and Akira Iriye, eds., <u>Encounter at Shimoda:</u>
  <u>Search for a New Pacific Partnership</u>, Westview Press, 1979.
- "The 1979 Nobel Prize in Economics", <u>Science</u>, December 24, 1979; reprinted as "El Premio Nobel de Economia en 1979", <u>Ciencia y Desarrollo</u>, CONACYT, Mexico, May/June 1980.
- "Science, Technology and Development: A Retrospective View", in W. Beranek and G. Ranis, eds., <u>Science</u>, <u>Technology and Economic Development: An Historical and Comparative Study</u>, Praeger, 1978.
- "On Phasing: A Preliminary View", with K. Ohkawa, <u>Papers and Proceedings of the Conference on Japan's Historical Development Experience and the Contemporary Developing Countries: Issues for Comparative Analysis</u>, IDCJ, October 1978.

- "Technology Choice, Adaptation and the Quality Dimension in the Japanese Cotton Textile Industry", with G. Saxonhouse, <u>Papers and Proceedings of the Conference on Japan's Historical Development</u>

  <u>Experience and the Contemporary Developing Countries: Issues for Comparative Analysis</u>, IDCJ, October 1978.
- "Equity with Growth in Taiwan: How 'Special' is the 'Special Case'?", World Development, 6(3), March 1978.
- "General Comments", in Y. Hayami, ed., <u>Economic Consequences of the New Rice Technology</u>, International Rice Research Institute, 1978, 395-401.
- "Development and the Distribution of Income: Some Counter-evidence", <u>Challenge</u>, September/October 1977, 55-56.
- "Development and the Distribution of Income", <u>Seoul National University Economic Review</u>, XI(1), December 1977, 81-90.
- "Industrial Technology Choice and Employment: A Review of Developing Country Evidence", <u>Interciencia</u>, 2(1), 1977.
- "Development Theory at Three Quarters Century", <u>Economic Development and Cultural Change, Supplement in Honor of Bert F. Hoselitz</u>, 25, 1977.
- "Growth and Distribution: Trade-offs or Complements?", in William Loehr and John P. Powelson, eds., <u>Economic Development, Poverty, and Income Distribution</u>, Westview Press, 1977, 41-59.
- "Economic Development and Financial Institutions", in B. Balassa and R. Nelson, eds., <u>Economic Progress</u>, <u>Private Values and Public Policy: Essays in Honor of William Fellner</u>, North-Holland Publishing Co., 1977.
- "The Multinational Corporation as an Instrument of Development", in Louis Goodman and David Apter, eds., The Multinational Corporation and Social Change, Praeger Publishers, 1976, 97-117.
- Review of "Equity and Growth: New Dimensions of Development", <u>Journal of Conflict Resolution</u>, 19(3), September 1975.
- "Is There a Latin American Development Type -- And What Are Its Current Problems?", [Existe un arquetipo de Desarrollo Latinoamericano y cuales son sus problemas actuales?] Revista de Economia Latinoamericana, 43, Caracas, 1975, 221-243.
- "A Model of Growth and Employment in the Open Dualistic Economy: The Cases of Korea and Taiwan", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>Journal of Development Studies</u>, January 1975; reprinted in Frances Stewart, ed., <u>Employment, Income Distribution and Development</u>, London: Frank Cass & Co., 1975.
- "Employment and Labor Absorption in Development", in Yohanan Ramati, ed., <u>Economic Growth in Developing Countries -- Material and Human Resources</u>, <u>Proceedings of the Seventh Rehovot Conference</u>, Praeger Special Studies, 1975, 156-171.
- "Agriculture in Two Types of Open Economies", with J.C.H. Fei, in L.G. Reynolds, ed., <u>Agriculture in</u> Development Theory, Yale University Press, 1975.
- "Development, Trade and Technology in the Pacific Region: The North American Viewpoint", in Kojima and Wionczek, eds., <u>Technology Transfer in Pacific Economic Development, Papers and Proceedings of</u> the VI Pacific Trade and Development Conference, July 1974.
- "Brief Reflections on the Central Issues of Policy in Bangladesh", <u>Bangladesh Development Studies</u>, 11(4), October 1974.

- "Employment, Equity and Growth: Lessons from the Philippine Employment Mission", <u>International Labour Review</u>, 110(1), July 1974.
- "Technological Transfer, Employment and Development", with J.C.H. Fei, in W. Sellekaerts, ed., <u>Economic Development and Planning</u>, MacMillan, 1974.
- "Short-Run Policy in Semi-Industrialized Economies: A Comment", <u>Economic Development and Cultural Change</u>, 2(22) January 1974, 345-346.
- "¿Se Esta Tornando Amargo El Milagro Mexicano?," (Is the Mexican Miracle Turning Sour?), Demografia y Economia, El Colegio de Mexico, 3(1), 1974.
- "Taiwan", in <u>Redistribution with Growth</u>, Chenery, Ahluwalia, Bell, Duloy, and Jolly, eds., Oxford University Press, 1974.
- "Some Observations on the Economic Framework for Optimum LDC Utilization of Technology", in Lawrence J. White, ed., <u>Technology</u>, <u>Employment and Development</u>, Manila: Council on Asian Manpower Studies, 1974.
- "Planning for the Industrialization of Bangladesh: A Comment", in E.A.G. Robinson and Keith Griffin, eds.,

  <u>Economic Development of Bangladesh, Proceedings of Conference held by the International</u>

  <u>Economic Association, MacMillan, 1974.</u>
- "Industrial Sector Labor Absorption", Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 1973, 387-408.
- "The Exchange Constraint on Development -- A Partial Solution to the Problem: A Comment", <u>Economic Journal</u>, London, Macmillan, March 1973, 203-207.
- "Japan's Economic Growth and the Less Developed Nations", Roundtable Discussion, Part I, <u>The Oriental Economist</u>, 41(747): 24-34, January 1973, and Part II, <u>The Oriental Economist</u>, 41(748): 36-47, February 1973, 24-34.
- "Foreign Aid: Dead or Alive", The Yale Review, Winter 1973.
- "The Role of the Industrial Sector in Korea's Transition to Economic Maturity", in Sung Hwan Jo and Seong-Young Park, eds., <u>Basic Documents and Selected Papers of Korea's Third Five-Year Economic Development Plan (1972-1976)</u>, Seoul: Sogang University, 1972 and *ILCORK* (International Liaison Committee of Research in Korea) Conference, Working Paper 10, Seoul South Korea, 1971.
- "Technology, Employment and Growth: Lessons from the Experience of Japan", in Paul Strassman, ed., <u>Automation in Developing Countries</u>, Geneva: International Labour Office, 1972, 37-52.
- "Less Developed Country Innovation Analysis and the Technology Gap", with J.C.H. Fei, in G. Ranis, ed., The Gap Between the Rich and Poor Nations, MacMillan, St. Martin's Press, 1972, 312-335.
- "Relative Prices in Planning for Economic Development", in D.J. Daly, ed., <u>International Comparisons of Prices and Output</u>, NBER, 1972, 287-331.
- "La Absorcion De Fuerza De Trabajo En El Sector Industrial", in Demografia y Economia, VI(3), 1972.
- "Development and Employment in the Open Dualistic Economy", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>Malayan Economic Review</u>, October 1971, 91-116.
- "On the Empirical Relevancy of the Fei-Ranis Model of Economic Development: A Reply", with J.C.H. Fei, American Economic Review, September 1971, 704-708.

- "Financial Intermediation in Regional Economic Growth", in <u>Revista Espanola de Economia</u>, January-April 1972; also published in Barclay G. Jones, ed., <u>Regional Development Planning</u>, Center for Urban Development Research, Cornell University, October 1971.
- "Output and Employment in the '70s: Conflicts or Complements?", in R. Ridker and H. Lubell, eds., <u>Employment and Unemployment Problems of the Near East and South Asia</u>, Vol. 1, Vikas Publications, 1971.
- "The Second Post-War Restructuring", with Benjamin I. Cohen, in G. Ranis, ed., <u>Government and Economic</u> Development, Yale University Press, 1971.
- "Algunos Comentarios Sobre el Plan de Desarrollo Colombiano", in <u>Controversia Sobre el Plan de</u> Desarrollo, Colombia: CORP, 1971.
- "Technological Transfer, Employment and Development", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>International Labour Review</u>, 101(5), May 1970; also published in W. Sellekaerts, ed., <u>Economic Development and Planning</u>, MacMillan, 1974.
- "Economic Dualism -- At Home and Abroad", Public Policy, 1969.
- "Economic Development in Historical Perspective", with J.C.H. Fei, American Economic Review, May 1969.
- "Agriculture in the Open Economy", with J.C.H. Fei, in Erik Thorbecke, ed., <u>The Role of Agriculture in Economic Development</u>, New York: NBER, 1969.
- "The Financing of Japanese Economic Development", <u>Economic History Review</u>, March 1959; reprinted in Barry Supple, ed., <u>The Experience of Economic Growth: Case Studies in Economic History</u>, Random House, 1963; also reprinted in K. Ohkawa, B. Johnston, and H. Kaneda, eds., <u>Agriculture and Economic Growth: Japan's Experience</u>, University of Tokyo Press, 1969.
- Review of "Agricultural Development and Economic Growth," Herman J. Southworth and Bruce F. Johnston, (Eds), in *The American Economic Review*, 58(5), December 1968, 1481-1487.
- "Economic Growth: Theory", International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968.
- "Why Foreign Aid?", Ventures Magazine, VIII(2), Fall 1968.
- "Foreign Assistance and Economic Development: Comment", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>American Economic Review</u>, September 1968.
- "U.S. Aid Policies in Asia", in Kiyochi Kojima, ed., <u>Pacific Trade and Development</u>, Papers and Proceedings of a Conference held by the Japan Economic Research Center, January 1968.
- "Measures to Ensure the Effective Use of Aid", with Joan Nelson, in <u>Effective Aid</u>, Overseas Development Institute, 1967.
- "Agrarianism, Dualism and Economic Development", with J.C.H. Fei, in I. Adelman and E. Thorbecke, eds., The Theory and Design of Economic Development, The Johns Hopkins Press, 1966.
- "Planning for Resources and Planning for Strategy Change", <u>Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv</u>, Hoiimann & Campe Verlag, Hamburg, Summer 1965, 21-40.
- "Innovational Intensity and Factor Bias in the Theory of Growth", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>International Economic Review</u>, May 1965.
- "Theories of Economic Growth in Capitalist Countries", in E.A.G. Robinson, ed., <u>Problems of Economic Development</u>, London: MacMillan Co., 1965.

- "Capital-Labor Ratios in Theory and History: A Reply", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>American Economic Review</u>, December 1964.
- "Investment Criteria, Productivity and Economic Development: A Reply", <u>Quarterly Journal of Economics</u>, August 1964.
- "LDC Employment and Income Distribution", in G. Ranis, ed., <u>The United States and the Developing Economies</u>, W.W. Norton, 1964; revised edition, W.W. Norton, 1973.
- "The Crisis in Foreign Aid: A Proposal", The Yale Review, June 1964.
- "Trade, Aid and What?", Kyklos, XVII, 1964.
- "Comparative Analysis of the Experience of Non-Latin American countries: A Comment", in Baer and Kerstenetzky, eds., <u>Inflation and Economic Growth in Latin America</u>, Homewood, Illinois: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1964.
- "Balanced Growth in a Labor Surplus Economy", in <u>Manpower in Social and Economic Development</u>, Department of State, Agency for International Development, 1964.
- "The Fei-Ranis Model of Economic Development: A Reply", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>American Economic Review</u>, June 1963.
- "Innovation, Capital Accumulation and Economic Development", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>American Economic Review</u>, June 1963.
- "Allocation Criteria and Population Growth", American Economic Review, May 1963.
- "International Aid for Underdeveloped Countries: A Comment", <u>Review of Economics and Statistics</u>, November 1962.
- "Production Functions, Market Imperfections and Economic Development", Economic Journal, June 1962.
- "Investment Criteria, Productivity and Economic Development: An Empirical Comment", <u>Quarterly Journal of Economics</u>, May 1962.
- "Unlimited Supply of and the Concept of Balanced Growth", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>Pakistan Development Review</u>, Winter 1961.
- "The Challenge of Coexistence", Challenge, November 1961.
- "A Theory of Economic Development", with J.C.H. Fei, <u>American Economic Review</u>, September 1961; also reprinted in several anthologies.
- "Some Case Studies of Economic Development and Hoselitz's General Theoretical Schema: A Comment", Kyklos, XIII, 1960, Fasc. 2.
- "Population Growth and Economic Development in Pakistan", in <u>Population Growth and Economic Development</u>, New York: The Population Council, and Karachi: Institute of Development Economics, December 1960.
- "Economic Development: A Suggested Approach", Kyklos, XII, 1959, Fasc. 3.
- "The Capital-Output Ratio in Japanese Economic Development", <u>The Review of Economic Studies</u>, October 1958.
- "Factor Proportions in Japanese Economic Development", American Economic Review, September 1957.

"The Community-Centered Entrepreneur in Japanese Development", <u>Explorations in Entrepreneurial History</u>, (38)2, Harvard University, December 1955.

### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS:**

- "TFP only positive indicator of productivity change" Letter to the Editor, Financial Times, January 25, 2007
- "Catch the Globalization boat with niche export opportunities," Financial Times, December 28, 2006.
- "Walk before you can run," Letter to the Editor, The Economist, October 22, 2006.
- "Effectiveness of Foreign Aid," Letter to the Editor, New York Times, June 16, 2006.
- "When Intervention in Markets Oscillates," Letter to the Editor, Financial Times, January 27, 2006.
- "A Tale of Two Summits: Aid Must be a Part of Reform," UNA-USA E-Newsletter, August, 2005.
- "Too Much Emphasis on Development Aid Donors," Letter to the Editor, Financial Times, January 25, 2005.
- "Time to show compassion for world's poorest," Letter to the editor, Financial Times, May 12, 2001.
- "No Convincing Argument Against Debt Forgiveness," Letter to the Editor, <u>Financial Times</u>, August 15, 2000
- "Lee Teng-Hui's Achievements Should Not be Forgotten," Letter to the Editor, <u>Financial Times</u>, June 8, 2000
- "Wye II Has Opened the Door to Peace in the Middle East," (with Charley Hill), Commentary in <u>The Hartford Courant</u>, September 12, 1999.
- "Flawed Fund" (with James Tobin), The New Republic, March 9, 1998.
- "Miracles that don't cease," Personal View, Financial Times, February 19, 1998.
- "Bigger Isn't Better," Letter to the Editor, <u>The International Herald Tribune</u>, July, 1997.
- "The When and the How of Devaluing Currency", Letter to the Editor, <u>The Wall Street Journal</u>, March 17, 1995.
- "Making the Adjustment", Letter to the Editor, The New York Times, May 5, 1992.
- "Adjustment, Growth, and Debt Fatigue", <u>Occasional Papers</u>, 17, International Center for Economic Growth, 1989
- "The Uruguay Round -- Time for a Move to Centre Stage", Financial Times, October 11, 1989.
- "Third World Debt -- How to Escape from the Impasse", Financial Times, August 24, 1988.
- "As the Honeymoon Fades Aquino Must Act", Opinion, International Herald Tribune, March 14-15, 1987.
- "A Limit to Aquino's Honeymoon", Op-Ed article, The New York Times, March 13, 1987.
- "For Latin American Economies, Lessons in Asia", Wall Street Journal, October 12, 1983.
- "Global Implications of the 'Mexican Disease'", Financial Times, January 12, 1983.

- "Dimensions of Change: Aspects of Postwar Experience with International Economics Education", <u>Boulder</u> Economics Institute Monograph Series, I, 1982.
- "Where's the 'Spirit of Cancun'?", Op-Ed article, Washington Post, June 7, 1982.
- "LDC Growth With or Without Equity?", Hearings Before the Subcommittee on International Development Institutions and Finance of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 5 and July 16, 1981.
- "The Acid Test of Economic Recovery", Op-Ed article, The New York Times, April 28, 1981.
- "What About the World's Back Burner?", Op-Ed article, Christian Science Monitor, September 1981.
- "Shoes and Gloves -- Keys to U.S.-Mexican Locks", Op-Ed article, <u>Christian Science Monitor</u>, September 5, 1979.

### OCCASIONAL AND UNPUBLISHED PAPERS:

- "Economic Development in a Spatial Perspective: Application of the Z-goods Model to the Comparative Development Experience of Taiwan and the Philippines," with John Fei. Report submitted to the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation, June 30, 1993
- "The Microeconomics of "Surplus Labor", Yale Economic Growth Center, Discussion paper # 772.
- "Domestic Requirements and Complementary Policies for a WHFTA,"
- "Adjustment, Growth, and Debt Fatigue: Can the Case-by-Case and Global Approaches Be Combined?", International Center for Economic Growth, San Francisco, Occasional Paper #17, 1989.
- "Ranis Revisited," Interview in the Makati Business Club (MBC) publication, 3(11), 1984.