

## ***T. N. SRINIVASAN***

### **PERSONAL**

Date of Birth: March 23, 1933  
Marital Status: Married, one son  
Citizenship: India; Permanent Resident of USA  
Current Position and Business Address: Samuel C. Park, Jr. Professor of Economics  
Economic Growth Center, Yale University  
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### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Economics	1962	Yale University
M.A. Mathematics (converted)	1954	University of Madras, India
B.A. (Honors) Mathematics	1953	University of Madras, India
Professional Training in Statistics (2 year)	1953-1955	Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta

### **POSITIONS**

2001-present	Senior Research Fellow, Stanford Center for International Development, Stanford University
1980-present	Samuel C. Park, Jr. Professor of Economics, Yale University
1997-2000	Chairman, Department of Economics, Yale University
1996-1997	Director, Economic Growth Center, Yale University
1983	Visiting Professor, University of Minnesota
1984, 1983, 1974	Research Associate, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Laxenburg, Austria
1980-present	Consultant, Development Research Center, The World Bank
1977-1980-	Special Adviser, Development Research Center, The World Bank
1979	Visiting Lecturer (part time), Johns Hopkins University
1972-1973, 1977-1978	Visiting Professor (part time), Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1976, 1975, 1972	Research Associate, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1974-1979	Research Professor, Indian Statistical Institute
1964-1974	Professor, Indian Statistical Institute
1968, 1967	Visiting Professor and Ford Faculty Research Fellow, Department of Economics, Stanford University
1962-1963	Visitor, Institute of Economic Growth, India
1964, 1961	Assistant Professor and Member of the Research Staff, Cowles Foundation for Research in Economics, Yale University
1960-1961	Instructor and Member of the Research Staff, Cowles Foundation for Research in Economics, Yale University
1955-1957	Statistical Quality Control Office, Quality Control Unit, Indian Statistical Institute

## AWARDS, HONORS AND MEMBERSHIPS

2005	Life Member, Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations
2005	Life Member, Institute for Social and Economic Change (India)
2004	Member, The Bretton Woods Committee
2004	Member, Connecticut Academy of Science and Engineering
2003	Named Distinguished Fellow, American Economic Association
2001	Member, National Research Council Committee on Monitoring International Labor Standards, National Academies of Science
2000	Elected Foreign Associate, National Academy of Sciences
1999	Elected Honorary Member, Argentine Association of Political Economy
1999	Elected Fellow of the American Philosophical Society
1989	Recipient, Honor Award from the Association of Indians in America
1982	Elected Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences
1981	Third Harry G. John Memorial Lecturer, Geneva
1978	Walras-Bowley Lecturer, Summer Meetings of the Econometric Society, Boulder, Colorado
1976	Elected Honorary Member, American Economic Association
1975	Recipient of the Mahanalobis Memorial Medal of the Indian Econometric Society along with Professor Marc Nerlove of Northwestern University (International Award)
1970	Elected Fellow of the Economic Society
1967	Ford Faculty Research Fellowship, Department of Economics, Stanford University
1959-1960	Ford Doctoral Dissertation Fellow, Department of Economics, Yale University
1958-1959	Ford Management Fellow, Department of Economics, Yale University
1957-1958	Ford University Fellow, Department of Economics, Yale University
1954-1955	Merit Scholarship, Indian Statistical Institute

## SCHOLARLY JOURNALS

1990-present	Senior Editor, <i>Journal of Asian Economics</i>
1988-1998	Co-editor, <i>Economics and Politics</i>
1986-1992	Member, Editorial Board, <i>World Economic Review</i>
1985-present	Member, Editorial Board, <i>Journal of Quantitative Economics</i>
1980-present	Member, Editorial Board, <i>Pakistan Development Review</i>
1974-1978	Co-editor, <i>Econometrica</i>
1978-1985	Associate Editor, <i>International Economic Review</i>
1972-1976	Associate Editor, <i>Journal of International Economics</i>
1972-1976	Founding co-editor, <i>Journal of Development Economics</i>
1972	Editorial Secretary and Referee, <i>Sankhya C</i> , Quantitative Economics Issues
Referee:	<i>American Economic Review</i> , <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , <i>European Economic Review</i> , <i>Econometrica</i> , <i>Economic Development and Cultural Change</i> , <i>Economic Journal</i> , <i>Indian Economic Review</i> , <i>International Economic Review</i> , <i>Journal of Development Economics</i> , <i>Journal of Political Economy</i> , <i>Journal of Public Economics</i> , <i>World Development</i>

## GRADUATE TEACHING

Pure Theory of International Trade  
Microeconomic Theory  
Economic Development: Theory and Policy  
Public Finance  
Economics of Uncertainty  
Applied General Equilibrium Models

## UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

International Trade: Theory and Policy  
Senior Seminar on Topics in International Economics  
Economic Development of India and South Asia

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## PUBLICATIONS

(\* India Specific Publications)

### BOOKS

- Federalism and Economic Reform: International Perspectives*, co-edited with Jessica Seddon Wallack. New York: Cambridge UP, forthcoming.
- Frontiers in Applied General Equilibrium Modeling: Essays in Honor of Herbert Scarf*, co-edited with Timothy J. Kehoe and John Whalley. New York: Cambridge UP, 2005.
- \* *Reintegrating India with the World Economy*, co-authored with Suresh Tendulkar. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics and New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2003.
- \* *Economic Policy and State Intervention*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2003.
- \* *Trade, Finance and Investment in South Asia*, editor. New Delhi: Social Science Press, 2001.
- \* *Eight Lectures on Indian Economic Reforms*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Development, Duality, and the International Economic Regime: Essays in Honor of Gustav Ranis*, co-edited with Gary Saxonhouse. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1999.
- Developing Countries and the Multilateral Trading System: From the GATT (1947) to the Uruguay Round and the Future Beyond*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1998. Revised paperback edition, 2000.
- Lectures on International Trade*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, co-edited with Jagdish Bhagwati. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1983. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, co-edited with Jagdish Bhagwati and Arvind Panagariya. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1999.
- Advances in Econometrics and Quantitative Economics: Essays in Honor of Professor C. R. Rao*, co-edited with G. S. Maddala and Peter Philips. Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell, 1995.
- Handbook of Development Economics*, Vol. 3, co-edited with Jere Behrman. Amsterdam: North Holland, 1995.
- \* *Agriculture and Trade in China and India: Policies and Performance Since 1950*, with contributions from Justin Y. Lin and Yun-Wing Sung. San Francisco: ICS Press, 1994.
- Applied General Equilibrium Analysis and Economic Development*, co-edited with Jean Mercenier. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1994.
- \* *India's Economic Reforms*, co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati. New Delhi: Ministry of Finance, 1993.

- \* *Agriculture, Growth and Redistribution of Income: Policy Analysis with a General Equilibrium Model of India*, co-authored with N. S. S. Narayana and K. Parikh. Amsterdam: North Holland and Bombay: Allied Publishers, 1991.
- Handbook of Development Economics*, Vol. 1, co-edited with H. B. Chenery. Amsterdam: North Holland, 1995. Vol. 2, co-edited with H. B. Chenery. Amsterdam: North Holland, 1989.
- Population, Food and Rural Development*, co-edited with R. D. Lee, W. B. Arthur, A. C. Kelley and G. Rodgers. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.
- Rural Poverty in South Asia*, co-edited with P. K. Bardhan. New York: Columbia UP and New Delhi: Oxford UP, 1988.
- General Equilibrium Trade Policy Modeling*, co-edited with John Whalley. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1986.
- \* *Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development: India*, co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati. New York: Columbia UP, 1975.
- \* *Optimal Requirements of Fertilizers for the Fifth Plan Period*, co-authored with K. S. Parikh. Delhi: Fertilizer Association of India, 1974.
- \* *Poverty and Income Distribution in India*, co-edited with P. K. Bardhan. Calcutta: Statistical Publishing Society, 1974.
- \* *Scheduling the Operations of the Bhakra System*, co-authored with B. S. Minhas, K. S. Parikh, S. A. Marglin and T. E. Weisskopf. Calcutta: Statistical Publishing Society, 1972.

#### **ARTICLES FORTHCOMING**

- “Analyzing Federalism: Stylized Models and the Political Economy Reality,” co-authored with Jessica S. Wallack. In *Federalism and Economic Reform: International Perspectives*, Jessica S. Wallack and T. N. Srinivasan, eds. New York: Cambridge UP, forthcoming.
- \* “Indian Federalism, Economic Reform and Globalization,” co-authored with Nirvikar Singh. In *Federalism and Economic Reform: International Perspectives*, Jessica S. Wallack and T. N. Srinivasan, eds. New York: Cambridge UP, forthcoming.
- “Conclusions and Lessons for Further Study,” co-authored with Jessica S. Wallack. In *Federalism and Economic Reform: International Perspectives*, Jessica S. Wallack and T. N. Srinivasan, eds. New York: Cambridge UP, forthcoming.
- \* “Modelling of Foreign Capital Flows and Reserves: Further Response to Partha Sen,” co-authored with Nirvikar Singh, *Economic and Political Weekly*, forthcoming.
- “Doha Round of Multilateral Negotiations and Development,” presented at the World Trade Organization, July 2005, *World Trade Review*, forthcoming.
- “Dispute Settlement Mechanism of the WTO: A Brief History, Evaluation from Economic, Contractarian and Legal Perspectives,” to be included in the conference volume of the CESifo Summer Institute 2005, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, forthcoming.
- \* “Comment on Dani Rodrik and Arvind Subramanian, ‘From ‘Hindu Growth’ to Productivity Surge: The Mystery of the Indian Growth Transition,’” IMF Staff Papers, forthcoming.
- \* “Information Technology Enabled Services and India’s Growth Prospects,” in Brookings Trade Forum 2005, *Offshoring White Collar Work: Issues and Implications*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, forthcoming.
- \* “Fiscal Policy in India: Lessons and Priorities,” in *Sustainable Fiscal Policy for India*, Peter S. Heller and Govinda Rao, eds. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2005.

- \* “Economic Performance and Reforms: First Year of the UPA Government,” to be included in the volume from the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Indian Economic Policy Reform, Stanford University, June 2005.
- \* “Indian Economy, Economic Reforms and Change in Government,” to be included in the volume from the 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Indian Economic Policy Reform, Stanford University, June 2004.
- \* “Indian Economic Reforms: A Stocktaking,” to be included in the volume from the 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Indian Economic Policy Reform, Stanford University, June 2003. Also published as SCID Working Paper No. 190, October 2003.

## ARTICLES PUBLISHED

- “Comment on Maurice Obstfeld and Kenneth Rogoff ‘Global Current Account Imbalances and Exchange Rate Adjustments’” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1, 2005.
- \* “India’s Statistical System: Critiquing the Report of the National Statistical Commission, in *The Great Indian Poverty Debate*, Angus Deaton and Valerie Kozel, eds. New Delhi: MacMillan India, Ltd., 2005.
- \* “Data on Distribution of Consumption Expenditure in India: An Evaluation,” in *The Great Indian Poverty Debate*, Angus Deaton and Valerie Kozel, eds. New Delhi: MacMillan India, Ltd., 2005.
- “An Assessment of the Egyptian Economic Situation and Recommendations for Reforms,” in *Revisiting Egypt’s Competitiveness: The Road Ahead for Building Leading Sectors*, Heba Nassar ed. Cairo: Center for Economic Studies, 2005.
- \* “Exchange Rates, Deficits and Capital Flows,” co-authored with Nirvikar Singh, *Economic and Political Weekly*, August 13, 2005.
- \* “Foreign Capital, Deficits and Growth,” co-authored with Nirvikar Singh, *Economic and Political Weekly*, May 21, 2005.
- “Nondiscrimination in GATT/WTO: Was There Anything to Begin with and Is There Anything Left?” *World Trade Review* 4(1), March 2005.
- “Comments on William Nordhaus ‘Irving Fisher and the Contribution of Improved Longevity to Living Standards,’” *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 64, March 2005.
- “Preferential Trade Agreements at the Turn of the Century,” in *Latin American Economic Crises: Trade and Labour*, Enrique Bour, Daniel Heymann and Fernando Navajas, eds. New York: Palgrave, 2004.
- “Globalization and South Asia: Comments,” in *Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics 2003: South Asia Component*, Sadiq Ahmed and Suman Bery, eds. New Delhi: National Council of Applied Economic Research, 2004.
- \* “Economic Reforms and Global Integration,” in *The India-China Relationship: What the United States Needs to Know*, Francine R. Frankel and Harry Harding, eds. New York: Columbia UP, 2004.
- \* “Interview: T. N. Srinivasan,” in *The Big Picture: Reflections on Our Economic Times* by T. T. Ram Mohan, New Delhi: Viva Books Private, Ltd. 2004.
- \* “The Muddles Over Outsourcing,” with Jagdish Bhagwati and Arvind Panagariya, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18(4), Fall 2004.
- “Development: Domestic Constraints and External Opportunities from Globalization,” *Michigan Journal of International Law* 26(1), Fall 2004.
- “Labor Standards and International Trade,” *Labor History* 45(4), November 2004.

- “Preface,” in *Partnerships in Food Policy Research: Proceedings of the 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Seminar of the Centre for World Food Studies*, Amsterdam: SOW-VU, October 2004.
- “The Unsatisfactory State of Global Poverty Estimation,” *In Focus*, United Nations Development Programme, September 2004.
- “Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Growth,” in *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2004: Accelerating Development*, Francois Bourguignon and Boris Pleskovic, eds. New York: Oxford UP, September 2004.
- \* “China and India: Economic Performance, Competition and Cooperation: An Update,” *Journal of Asian Economics* 15(4), August 2004: 613-36.
- “Comments on Hsiao and Hsiao: ‘The Chaotic Attractor of Foreign Direct Investment—Why China? A Panel Data Analysis,’” *Journal of Asian Economics* 15(4), August 2004: 671-72.
- “Globalization, Growth and the Poor,” co-authored with Jessica Seddon Wallack, *De Economist* 152(2), June 2004.
- \* “Foreign Capital, Inflation, Sterilisation, Crowding Out and Growth: Some Illustrative Models,” co-authored with Nirvikar Singh, *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 12, 2004.
- “Reform of the World Trade Organization,” *Bretton Woods Critical Issues Forum Series*, Spring 2004.
- \* “Integrating India with the World Economy: Progress, Problems and Prospects, in *Reforming India’s External, Financial and Fiscal Policies*, Anne O. Krueger and Sajjid Z. Chinoy, eds. Stanford, CA: Stanford UP, 2003.
- “Old Wine in New Bottles?” in *International Labor Standards: History, Theory and Policy Options*, Kaushik Basu, Henrik Horn, Lisa Román and Judith Shapiro, eds. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2003: 182-86.
- \* “The Costs of Hesitant and Reluctant Globalization: India,” *Indian Economic Review* 38(2), July-December 2003.
- \* “Indian Economy: Current Problems and Future Prospects,” Chennai, India: ICFAI Business School and Stanford, CA: CREDPR Working Paper 173, July 2003.
- “Globalization and the Poor,” *Medium Econometrische Toepassingen* 11(2), Spring 2003.
- “India’s Statistical System: Critiquing the Report of the National Statistical Commission,” *Economic and Political Weekly*, January 25, 2003.
- \* “India’s Fiscal Situation: Is Crisis Ahead?” in *Economic Policy Reforms and the Indian Economy*, Anne O. Krueger, ed. Chicago: Chicago UP, 2002: 47-79.
- “Analytical and Regulatory Issues in the Competition for Private Investment Between and Within Developing Countries,” in M. S. Ahluwalia, Y. V. Reddy and S. S. Tarapore, eds. *Macroeconomics and Monetary Policy: Issues for a Reforming Economy*, New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2002: 146-61.
- “Emerging Issues in the World Trading System,” in *Developing Countries in the World Trading System*, Ramesh Adhikari and Prema Chandra Athukorala, eds. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2002: 24-39.
- “The TRIPS Agreement,” in *The Political Economy of International Trade Law: Essays in Honor of Robert Hudec*, Daniel M. Kennedy and James D. Southwick, eds. New York: Cambridge UP, 2002: 343-48.
- “Comments on Alan Deardorff ‘Tariffication in Services’” in *Issues and Options for US-Japan Trade Policies*, Robert M. Stern, ed. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 2002: 123-25.
- \* “INDIA: Development in the Near Term: Constraints and Prospects: A Country Assistance Evaluation,” OED Working Paper, Washington, DC: World Bank, 2002.

- \* "Privatization, Regulation and Competition in the Indian Subcontinent," *Pakistan Development Review* 41(4), Winter 2002.
- "Globalization: Is It Good or Bad?" *SIEPR Policy Brief*, Stanford: Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, December 2002.
- "TRIPS and IPR: The Heart of the matter," *Management Review* 14(3), September 2002.
- "Trade and Poverty in the Poor Countries," co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati, *American Economic Review*, May 2002.
- "Global Trading System, the WTO and the Developing Countries," in *Facets of the Indian Economy*, Rakesh Mohan, ed. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2001.
- Attacking Poverty: World Development Report 2000-01," *South Asia Economic Journal*, 2001: 123-28.
- "Outward-Orientation and Development: Are Revisionists Right?" co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati, in *Trade, Development and Political Economy: Essays in Honor of Anne Krueger*, Deepak K. Lal and Richard Snape, eds., London: Palgrave, 2001: 3-26.
- "Policy Issues in International and Regional Trade After the Uruguay Round: An Overview," in *Salvaging the WTO's Future: Doha and Beyond*, A. Dasgupta and B. Debroy, eds. New Delhi: Konark, 2001: 33-57.
- \* "South Asia in the World Economy: Some Issues," in *Trade, Finance and Investment in South Asia*, T. N. Srinivasan, ed. New Delhi: Social Science Press, 2001.
- "Calibration," in *Handbook of Econometrics*, Vol. 5., J. J. Heckman and E. Leamer, eds. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science, 2001: 3653-703.
- "Trade, Development and Growth: Graham Memorial Lecture," *Essays in International Economics* 225, Princeton: Princeton International Economics Section, Department of Economics, December 2001.
- \* "India's Slowing Economy," *Seminar* 507, November 2001.
- "Attacking Poverty: A Lost Opportunity: World Development Report 2000-01," *South Asia Economic Journal* 2(1), September 2001: 123-28.
- "Comments on 'Counting the World's Poor'", *The World Bank Research Observer* 16(2), Fall 2001: 157-68.
- "Growth and Poverty Alleviation: Lessons from Development Experience" (in French with the title "Croissance et allègement de la pauvreté: les leçons tirées de l'expérience du développement."), *revue d'économie du développement*, January 2001: 115-68.
- "Evolution of Development Theory and Strategy: Changing Perceptions of the Role of the Market, State and Foreign Trade," in *Paradigms of Social Change: Modernization, Transformation, Development and Evolution*, W. Schelkle, W. Krauth, M. Kohli and G. Elwert, eds. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- "Comment on Edward E. Leamer 'Foreigners and Robots: Assistants of Some, Competitors of Others'" in *Social Dimensions of US Trade Policy*, Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, eds. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 2000: 59-63.
- \* "Poverty and Undernutrition in South Asia," *Journal of Food Policy* 25: 269-82.
- "Strengthening the International Financial Architecture," *Asian Development Review* 16(2), 2000.
- "The Washington Consensus a Decade Later: Ideology and the Art and Science of Policy Advice," *The World Bank Research Observer* 15(2), Fall 2000: 265-70.
- "The Importance of Price Normalization for Models of International Trade Under Imperfect Competition," co-authored with Kenneth M. Kletzer, in *Trade, Theory and Econometrics: Essays in Honor of John S. Chipman*, September 2005

James R. Melvin, James C. Moore and Raymond Riezman, eds. London and New York: Routledge, 1999: 65-75.

“Comment on Patrick A. Messerlin ‘MFN-Based Freer Trade and Regional Trade: What Role for the European Community?’” in *Multilateralism and Regionalism in the Post-Uruguay Round Era: What Role for the EU?* O. Memedovic, A. Kuyvenhoven and W. Molle, eds. Boston: Kluwer, 1999: 71-75.

“Development in the Context of Rapid Population Growth: An Overall Assessment,” in *Population Growth and Demographic Structure: Proceedings of the United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Population Growth and Demographic Structure*. New York: United Nations, 1999.

“As the Century Turns: Analytics Empirics and Politics of Development,” in *The Political Economy of Comparative Development into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Essays in Memory of John C. H. Fei*, Vol. 1, Gustav Ranis, Sheng-Cheng Hu and Yun-Peng Chu, eds. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1999: 3-42.

“Trade Orientation, Trade Liberalization and Economic Growth,” in *Development, Duality and the International Economic Regime: Essays in Honor of Gustav Ranis*, Gary Saxonhouse and T. N. Srinivasan, eds. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1999.

“Developing Countries in the World Trading System: From GATT 1947 to the Third Ministerial Meeting of WTO 1999,” *The World Economy* 22(8), November 1999.

“WTO and the Developing Countries,” *Journal of Social and Economic Development* 2(1), 1999.

“Development and Theories of Endogenous Growth,” in *New Theories in Growth and Development*, Fabrizio Coricelli, Massimo Di Matteo and Frank Hahn, eds. London and New York: MacMillan and St. Martin’s Press, 1998.

\* “India’s Export Performance: A Comparative Analysis,” in *India’s Economic Reforms and Development: Essays for Manmohan Singh*, Isher Judge Ahluwalia and I. M. D. Little, eds. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 1998: 197-228.

“Is Protectionism Still Alive?” in *Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and the Caribbean: Trade: Towards Open Regionalism*, Shahid Javed Burki, Guillermo E. Perry and Sara Calvo, eds. Washington, DC: the World Bank, 1998.

“Comments on Drusilla Brown, Alan Deardorff and Robert Stern ‘Issues of Environmental and Labour Standards in the Global Trading System,’” in *Globalization, Technological Change and Labor Markets*, Stanley W. Black, ed. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1998: 277-80.

“Trade and Human Rights,” in *Constituent Interests and US Trade Policies*, Alan V. Deardorff and Robert Stern, eds. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1998: 225-53.

“The New Regionalism: A Benign or Malign Growth?” co-authored with Arvind Panagariya, in *The Uruguay Round and Beyond: Essays in Honor of Arthur Dunkel*, Jagdish Bhagwati and Mathias Hirsch, eds. Berlin: Springer, 1998: 221-40.

“Comments on Jeffrey Frankel, Ernesto Stein and Shang-Jin Wei ‘Continental Trading Blocs: Are They Natural or Super-Natural?’” in *The Regionalization of the World Economy*, Jeffrey A. Frankel, ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1998: 116-120.

“Regionalism and the World Trade Organization: Is Non-Discrimination Passé?” in *The World Trade Organization as an International Institution*, Anne O. Krueger, ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1998: 329-49.

“Food Aid During Conflict: Discussion,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 80(3), August 1998: 575-76.

\* “Remembering S. Guhan,” *Economic and Political Weekly*, May 23, 1998.

- “Democracy, Markets, Governance and Development,” *Review of Development & Change*, 3(2), 1998: 177-211.
- “Democracy, Markets and Development,” in *Markets and Participation*. Amsterdam: SOW-VU, 1997: 1-22.
- \* “India’s Economy Over Five Millennia: 3000 B.C.E. to 2000 C.E.,” in *ANANYA: A Portrait of India*, S. N. Sridhar and Nirmal K. Mattoo, eds. New York: The Association of Indians in America, 1997: 435-71.
- “Long-Term Consequences of Population Growth: Technological Change, Natural Resources and the Environment,” in *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*, Vol. 1B, M. R. Rosenzweig and O. Stark, eds. Amsterdam: North Holland, 1997: 1175-1298.
- “The Common External Tariff of a Customs Union: Alternative Approaches,” *Japan and the World Economy* 9(4), December 1997: 447-65.
- \* “Rationing, Spillover and Interlinking in Credit Markets: The Case of Rural Punjab,” co-authored with Clive Bell and Christopher Udry, *Oxford Economic Papers* 49(4), July 1997: 557-85.
- \* “Professor Mahalanobis and Economics,” in *Prasanta Chandra Mahalanobis: A Biography*, Ashok Rudra, ed. Delhi: Oxford UP, 1996: 224-52.
- “The Uruguay Round and the Asian Developing Economies,” in *Current Issues in Economic Development: An Asian Perspective*, M. G. Quibria and J. Malcolm Dowling, eds. Hong Kong: Oxford UP, 1996: 229-74.
- “International Trade and Labour Standards from an Economic Perspective,” in *Challenges to the New World Trade Organization*, Pitou van Dijk and Gerrit Faber, eds. Amsterdam: Kluwer Law International, 1996: 219-43.
- “The Generalized Theory of Distortions and Welfare: Two Decades Later,” in *The Political Economy of Trade Policy: Essays in Honor of Jagdish Bhagwati*, Rob Feenstra, Gene Grossman and Douglas Irwin, eds. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996: 3-25.
- “Trade and the Environment: Does Environmental Diversity Detract from the Case for Free Trade?” co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati, in *Fair Trade and Harmonization: Prerequisites for Free Trade?*, Vol. 1, Jagdish Bhagwati and Robert Hudec, eds. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996: 159-223.
- \* “Economic Liberalization and Economic Development: India,” *Journal of Asian Economics* 7(2), Summer 1996: 203-16.
- “Regionalism and the (Dis)advantage of Dispute-Settlement Access,” co-authored with Philip Levy, *American Economic Association Papers and Proceedings* 86(2), May 1996: 93-98.
- “Post-Uruguay Round Issues for Asian Developing Countries,” *Asian Development Review* 14(1), 1996: 1-43.
- “Comments on Ethier’s Paper,” in *New Directions in Trade Theory*, Jim Levinsohn, Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, eds. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1995: 100-03.
- “Long-Run Growth Theories and Empirics: Anything New?” in *Growth Theories in Light of the East Asian Experience*, Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger, eds. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1995: 37-70.
- “International Trade and the Environment,” in *Poverty, Environment and Economic Development: Festschrift for Kirit S. Parikh*, N. S. S. Narayana and Anindya Sen, eds. Bangalore: Interline, 1995.
- “Comments on Paul Krugman’s Paper,” in *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, William Brainard and George Perry, eds. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution: 1995: 368-73.
- “Income Distribution and Macroeconomy: Some Conceptual and Measurement Issues,” *Journal of Philippine Development* 19(2), 1992. Also in *Boletín de CEMLA*, July-August 1995.

- “The Environment, Economic Development and International Trade: Some Issues,” *Pacific and Asian Journal of Energy* 3(1), 1993: 43-62, and *International Journal of Developing Banking* 13(1), January 1995.
- \* “India’s Economic Reforms: Tasks Ahead,” New Delhi: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations, 1994.
- “Introduction,” in *Rural Poverty in Developing Asia, Volume 1: Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka*, M. G. Quibria, ed. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 1994: 1-72.
- “Development Economics: Then and Now,” in *Trade, Aid and Development: Essays in Honor of Hans Linnemann*, Jan Willem Gunning, H. Kox, W. Tims and Y. de Wit, eds. New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1994: 15-29.
- “Introduction,” co-authored with Jean Mercenier in *Applied General Equilibrium Analysis and Economic Development*, T. N. Srinivasan and Jean Mercenier, eds. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1994.
- “Destitution: A Discourse,” *Journal of Economic Literature* 32, December 1994: 1842-55.
- “International Labor Standards Once Again!” in *International Labor Standards and Global Economic Integration: Proceedings of a Symposium*. Washington, DC: US Department of Labor Bureau of International Labor Affairs, July 1994.
- “Human Development: A New Paradigm or Reinvention of the Wheel?,” *American Economic Association Papers and Proceedings*, 84(2), May 1994.
- “Dynamics of Endogenous Growth,” co-authored with L. K. Raut, *Economic Theory* 4(5), 1994: 777-90.
- “Introduction,” co-authored with M. G. Quibria, in *Rural Poverty in Asia: Priority Issues and Policy Options*, M. G. Quibria, ed. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1993: 1-102.
- “Rural Poverty: Conceptual, Measurement and Policy Issues,” in *Rural Poverty in Asia: Priority Issues and Policy Options*, M. G. Quibria, ed. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1993: 103-23.
- “Theories of Long-Run Growth: Old and New,” co-authored with Lakshmi K. Raut, in *Capital, Investment and Development: Essays in Memory of Sukhamoy Chakravarty*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1993.
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